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Each (adj.) ईच—प्रत्येक, हर एक, एक-एक, परस्पर

The two bad characters were abusing *each* other.

The teacher checked *each* student's home work.

Eager (adj.) ईगर्—उत्सुक, इच्छुक
You look *eager* to go home *early*.

Eagle (n.) ईगल—गरुड़
Can any other bird fly as high as the *eagle*?

Ear (n.) इअर्—1. कान, कर्ण
My father bought a hearing-aid for his left *ear*.

2. बाली, भुट्टा
Look at those *ears* of corn heaped in the field.

Early अर्ली—1. शीघ्र, पहिले
(adv.) I went to the show *early* because I wanted a good seat.
(adj.) 2. प्रातःकाल, प्रातःकालीन
I do have my breakfast *early* in the day.

Earn (v.) अर्न्—कमाना, प्राप्त करना
How much do you *earn* every month?

Earnest (adj.) अर्नेस्ट्—उत्साही, जोशीला, गंभीर
If you want to succeed in life, you must be *earnest* about your work.

Earth (n.) अर्थ—1. पृथ्वी, धरती
What is the shape of the *earth*?

2. मिट्टी, ज़मीन
Labourers were digging the *earth* to lay telephone cables.

East (n.) ईस्ट—पूर्व, पूरब
In the morning I pray facing the *east*.

Easy ईज़ि—आसान, सरल
(adj.) Some maths problems are very *easy* to solve.
(v.) If you take an Aspro tablet, it will *ease* your headache.

Eat (v.) ईट—खाना
Would you like something to *eat*?

Echo (n. & v.) ए'को—प्रतिध्वनि, गूँज
(n.) If you speak loudly in a big hall you can hear the *echo* of your voice.
(v.) His voice *echoed* in the empty hall.

Eclipse (n.) इक्लिप्स—1. ग्रहण, तेजहीन
Do you observe a fast during an *eclipse* of the sun or the moon?
(v.) 2. निस्तेज कर देना
One defect in character can *eclipse* many good qualities.

Edge (n.) एज—1. धार
Be careful, that knife has a sharp *edge*.

2. कोर, किनारा
Don't go near the *edge* of the cliff.

Editor (n.) ए'डिटर—संपादक
The *editor* of a newspaper is responsible for whatever it publishes.

Educate (v.) ए'ड्यूकेट—पढ़ाना-लिखाना, शिक्षा देना
Good art can *educate* as well as amuse us.

(n.) *Education* contributes a lot in building a person's career.

Effect (n.) इफ़ेक्ट—नतीजा, परिणाम, प्रभाव
Doctor was not sure whether the rashes on the patient's body were the *side-effect* of the medicine he had taken.

Effort (n.) ऐफ़र्ट—प्रयास, प्रयत्न
Did you make an *effort* to contact me over the phone?

Egg (n.) एग—अंडा
I like boiled *eggs* for breakfast.

Either आइदर—1. दोनों में कोई एक/प्रत्येक
(pron.) I have two pens, you can use *either*.
(conj.) Please have *either* an apple or

an orange.

I will *either* write or read.

(adj.) 2. दोनों

Put a flower pot on *either* side of the gate.

Elaborate (v.) इलैबोरेट—1. विस्तार देना, सविस्तार प्रतिपादित करना

Will you please *elaborate* on this point ?

(adj.) 2. विस्तृत, अलंकृत

We had an *elaborate* meal at yesterday's dinner party.

The bride wore an *elaborate* dress.

Elastic (adj.) इलैस्टिक—लचीला

This rubber is not *elastic* enough.

Elbow ए'ल्बो—कोहनी, मोड़, कोहनी मारना

(n.) Don't put your *elbows* on the table.

(v.) He *elbowed* his way through the crowd.

Elect (v.) इले'क्ट—चुनना, निर्वाचित करना

The members of the company met to *elect* a new chairman.

(n.) Congratulations on your *election* as the chairman of the company.

When are the general *elections* going to be held ?

Electricity (n.) इले'क्ट्रिसिटी—बिजली, विद्युत
Electricity is one of the greatest inventions of science.

(n.) Have you taken your diploma as an *electrician* ?

I would like to buy an *electric* iron.

Elegant (adj.) एलिगेंट—रमणीय, सुरुचिपूर्ण

The young lady looked *elegant* in her new dress.

(adv.) Some people are always dressed very *elegantly*.

Elementary (adj.) एलिमे'न्टरी—प्राथमिक, प्रारम्भिक

Do you have at least *elementary* knowledge of chemistry ?

Elephant (n.) ए'लिफैंट—हाथी

I took my young son to the zoo for an *elephant* ride.

Else ए'ल्स—1. दूसरा, अन्य, और

(adj.) No one *else* knows what I am going to tell you.

This isn't my book, it is someone *else's*.

(adv.) 2. अन्यथा, नहीं तो

Walk carefully or *else* you may slip.

You must take a taxi, how *else* can you catch the train ?

Embark (v.) ए'म्बार्क—(जहाज़ पर) चढ़ना, चढ़ाना, प्रारम्भ करना

The announcer requested the passengers travelling to Mumbai to *embark* on the plane.

Embrace (v.) ए'म्ब्रेस—आलिंगन करना, गले लगाना, स्वीकार करना

My grandmother *embraced* me when I went to see her.

Embroidery (n.) एम्ब्रॉइडरी—बेल-बूटे काढ़ने की कला

How good is your daughter at *embroidery* ?

Emerald ए'मरल्ड—पन्ना, पन्ने के सदृश

(n.) *Emerald* is a precious stone.

(adj.) *Emerald* green is my favourite colour.

Emerge (v.) इमर्ज—(बाहर/ऊपर) निकलना, प्रकट होना

All were waiting for the doctor to *emerge* from the operation theatre.

Emergency (n.) इमर्जेंसि—आपातकाल, आपात, आकस्मिक संकट

The doctor performed an *emergency* operation on the accident victim.

Emotion (n.) इमोशन—मनोभाव, आवेग

Even animals have *emotions*.

(adj.) Women like to see *emotional* films.

Employ (v.) ए'म्प्लॉई—1. नौकर रखना, काम में लगाना

Ram was *employed* in a bank.

2. काम में लाना, प्रयोग करना

How will you *employ* your time during the vacation ?

Empty एम्प्टि—खाली (करना/होना)

(adj.) Give me an *empty* glass.

(v.) *Empty* this glass and clean it.

Enable (v.) ए'नेबल—समर्थ करना, शक्ति देना
My bonus *enabled* me to buy a TV set.

Enclose (v.) इन्कलोज—1. घेरना, बाड़ा लगाना
The garden was *enclosed* with a fence to keep the animals away.

2. जोड़ देना, साथ रखना

She *enclosed* a form along with her letter.

(n.) The form was an *enclosure*.

Encourage (v.) एन्कुरेज—हिम्मत बढ़ाना, प्रोत्साहित करना

The students cheered loudly to *encourage* their school hockey team which was on victory path.

(n.) The teacher's kind words gave Arun *encouragement* to do better in exams.

End एन्ड—अन्त, समाप्ति, मिटना/मिटाना, नष्ट होना/करना

(n.) In the *end*, Arun agreed to accompany Suresh on his trip to Agra.

Do you like films with a sad *ending*?

(v.) Where does this road *end*?

Endeavour (n.&v.) एन्डेवर्—प्रयास/कोशिश (करना)

Students *endeavour* to score good marks.

(v.) Rahul *endeavoured* to win the marathon race.

Endure (v.) इन्ड्युअर—सहना, झेलना, टिकना
Dr. B. R. Ambedkar *endured* many hardships during his early education.

(n.) 2. सहनशक्ति, धीरज

Gandhiji was a man of *endurance*.

Enemy (n.) एनिमि—दुश्मन, शत्रु

Believe me, I'm your friend, not your *enemy*.

Energy (n.) एनर्जि—1. कर्मशक्ति, तेज

Doctor advised the patient to take some tonic to increase his *energy*.

2. ऊर्जा

Energy is essential for the working of both the human body and the machines.

Engage (v.) इन्गेज—1. सगाई करना, वाग्दान करना
Congratulations! I am very happy to hear that you are *engaged*.

2. काम में लगाना, नौकरी पर रखना

How do you find the new servant you have *engaged*?

3. व्यस्त होना

In what work are you *engaged* at present?

(n.) Do you have any *engagement* this evening?

Enjoy (v.) एन्जॉई—रस लेना, भोगना, आनंद प्राप्त करना

Did you *enjoy* your trip to Shimla?

I hope you *enjoyed* the dinner.

You will *enjoy* your visit to the zoo.

(n.) Some people find *enjoyment* in doing their work efficiently.

Enlarge (v.) एन्लार्ज—बढ़ाना, बढ़ाना, विस्तार देना

There is a plan to *enlarge* our school by building new rooms.

Please have this photograph *enlarged*.

Enormous (adj.) इनार्मस्—बहुत बड़ा, विशाल
Former President of India Dr. S. D. Sharma gifted his *enormous* collection of books to the Bhopal library.

Enough इनेफ—पर्याप्त, काफी

(adj.) You will find *enough* food in the fridge.

(adv.) Is the tea hot *enough*?

Enter (v.) एन्टर्—1. प्रवेश करना, घुसना

Ram stood in the queue to *enter* the theatre.

2. भाग लेना, नाम लिखना, दर्ज करना

The teacher *entered* the name of new student in the attendance register.

Entertain (v.) एन्टर्टेन—1. रिझाना, मन बहलाना

The elder brother *entertained* the children by telling them stories.

2. सत्कार/स्वागत करना

The host *entertained* the guest lavishly.

Entire (adj.) एन्टायर्—सम्पूर्ण, समग्र

Have you brought the *entire* collection of your photographs?

(adv.) I *entirely* agree with you.

Envelope (n.) एन्वलप्—लिफाफा, आवरण

Put this letter in an *envelope* and post it.

Envious (adj.) ए'न्वियस—ईर्ष्यालु
Neighbours were *envious* of Rahul's new car.

Equal (adj.) ईक्वल—समान, बराबर
The poor can never consider themselves *equal* to the rich.

Equip (v.) इक्विप—सज्जित करना, लैस करना
Are you *equipped* to go on a hunting trip?
Dinesh wanted to *equip* his office with modern equipment.
(n.) He ordered some office *equipments*.

Erect (adj.) इरेक्ट—1. एक दम सीधा
Stand *erect*!
(v.) 2. खड़ा करना, निर्माण करना
How much time does it take to *erect* a steel mill?

Err (v.) ऐ'र—गलती करना, भूल करना/होना
To *err* is human, to forgive divine.

Errand (n.) ए'रन्ड—(सौंपा हुआ) काम
The servant became tired by doing many *errands* for his master.

Escape (v.) इस्केप—1. भाग निकलना, निकल भागना
Prisoners' attempt to *escape* from the jail was foiled by alert guards.
2. बचना, बच जाना
Amit *escaped* narrowly when his car skidded.
(n.) He had a narrow *escape* when his car skidded suddenly on the road.

Escort (v.) ए'स्कॉर्ट—(रक्षार्थ) साथ जाना
I have to *escort* my daughter to school.

Especially (adv.) इस्पेशली—खास तौर पर, असाधारण रूप से
Uma *especially* prepared delicious dishes for her daughter's birthday party.

Essay (n.) ए'से—निबंध, प्रयास
My son won the first prize in the *essay* writing competition.

Essential (adj.) इसे'न्शल—अत्यावश्यक, लाजिमी, मुख्य, मूलभूत
Food, clothing and shelter are *essential*

needs of a human being.

Establish (v.) ए'स्टैब्लिश—स्थापित करना, सिद्ध करना
How long ago was your business *established*?

Estate (n.) इस्टेट—1. जागीर, जायदाद
Rohit bought a large *estate* outside the town.
2. भूमि, भूभाग
Rahul has a factory in the industrial *estate*.

Estimate (n.) ए'स्टिमेट—अनुमानित खर्च/मूल्य, अनुमान, विचार
The building contractor gave an *estimate* of the construction cost of Rahul's house.

Eternal (adj.) इटर्नल—शाश्वत
Eternal vigilance is the price of freedom.

Even ईवन्—1. भी, से भी, ज्यों, जिस समय
(adv.) *Even* if you have a good hand, you should get your letters typed.
(adj.) 2. समतल, बराबर
Your table does not have an *even* surface.

Evening (n.) ईवनिंग—शाम, सायंकाल
By what time do you return from office in the *evening*?

Event (n.) इवेन्ट—घटना, परिणाम
Sushil's selection for the IAS was a big *event* for his parents.

Eventually (adv.) इवेन्टुअली — आखिरकार, अन्ततः
Eventually, Sheela realised her mistake.

Ever (adv.) ए'वर—1. कभी, सदा
Have you *ever* travelled by air?
2. जब से, तब से
I have known Anil ever since we were *children*.

Every (adj.) ए'वरि—प्रत्येक, हरएक, हरकोई
Students have to get up early *every* day.
Have you arranged *everything* properly?

Evidence (n.) ए'विडन्स—सबूत, प्रमाण, गवाही, साक्ष्य

You cannot accuse your servant of theft without *evidence*.

Gopal's black eye was an *evidence* that he had fighting.

Evil ईवल—बुरा, अशुभ, बुराइयां

(*adj.*) You will not escape the consequences of your *evil* acts.

(*n.*) Try to recognize *evils* and improve yourself.

Exact (*adj.*) ए'ग्जैक्ट—सही, सुनिश्चित

Ram didn't know the *exact* location of his father's office.

(*adv.*) I left my office *exactly* at five o'clock.

Examine (*v.*) एग्जैमिन—परीक्षा लेना, परखना, जांचना

The police *examined* the accident site.

(*n.*) 2. परीक्षा

After *examination*, results are eagerly awaited.

Example (*n.*) ए'ग्जाम्पल—1. उदाहरण, दृष्टान्त

Have you solved all the *examples*?

2. नमूना, आदर्श

Your conduct should be an *example* to others.

Exceed (*v.*) ए'क्सीड—से अधिक होना, से आगे बढ़ जाना

Never *exceed* the permissible speed limit when you drive.

Excel (*v.*) ए'क्सेल—से बढ़कर होना, से उत्कृष्ट होना

In her dancing, Usha *excelled* all the other performers.

(*adj.*) The magazine cover had an *excellent* picture.

Except (*prep.*) ए'क्सेप्ट—1. को छोड़कर, के सिवाय

There is nothing in my pocket *except* a handkerchief.

(*n.*) 2. अपवाद

Exceptions prove the rule.

Excess (*n.*) एक्सेस—अतिक्रमण, असंयम, अतिरेक

Excess of flowery phrases lessens the impact of a serious article.

(*adj.*) The price of this sofa set is *excessive*.

Exchange (*n. & v.*) ए'क्सचेन्ज—1. विनिमय

करना, आदान-प्रदान करना, बदले में

(*n.*) I can give you my pen in *exchange* of your book.

(*v.*) The shopkeeper refused to *exchange* the shirt for any other item.

2. मिलान-केन्द्र

Where is the telephone *exchange*?

Excite (*v.*) इक्साइट—भड़काना, उकसाना, उत्तेजित करना

The union leader's speech *excited* the workers.

(*adj.*) Students were *excited* before their educational tour to Goa.

(*n.*) What is all this *excitement* about?

Exclaim (*v.*) इक्स्क्लेम—चिल्ला उठना, चिल्लाना
Ravi *exclaimed* in surprise when he saw his long lost friend.

Excursion (*n.*) ए'क्स्कर्शन—सैर, भ्रमण

I took my family on an *excursion* to Suraj Kund.

Excuse (*v.*) इक्स्क्यूज़—1. माफ़ करना

Please *excuse* me for being late.

2. छुटकारा देना, से मुक्त करना

You will have to *excuse* me from coming to the meeting, as I am not well.

(*n.*) 3. बहाना

What is your *excuse* for being late?

Execute (*v.*) एक्स्क्यूट—1. पूरा करना, पालन करना, निष्पन्न करना

At the public rally, the VIP security plan was *executed* efficiently.

2. फाँसी देना

The murderer was *executed* early this morning.

Exercise एक्स्रसाइज़—1. व्यायाम, कसरत करना या कराना

(*n.*) You must take *exercise* to keep fit.

(*v.*) We can *exercise* our brain as well as the body.

2. अभ्यास

Most students could not do the *exercise* given by the geometry teacher.

Exert (*v.*) ए'क्जर्ट—प्रयास करना

You will have to *exert* yourself to pass the tough examination with good marks.

Exhaust इग्जास्ट—1. पूरी तरह समाप्त होना, करना

(v.) The explorers had *exhausted* their food-supply before the rescue party arrived.

(adj.) 2. पूरी तरह से थक जाना
After a hard day's work, it's natural to feel *exhausted*.

Exhibit इग्ज़िबिट—प्रदर्शित करना, प्रदर्शित वस्तु

(v.) At what art gallery are you going to *exhibit* your paintings.

(n.) Among *exhibits* at the show was a rare antique piece.

2. प्रदर्शनी

Have you visited the *exhibition* of handloom fabrics?

Exist (v.) इग्जिस्ट—होना, अस्तित्व रखना

Man cannot *exist* without air and water.

(n.) Tell me, which is the largest animal in *existence*?

Exit इग्जिट—बाहर जाने का रास्ता, बाहर जाना

(n.) As fire broke out in the cinema hall, we all rushed towards the *exit*.

(v.) We *exited* through the back door when the fire broke out.

Expand (v.) इक्स्पैंड—फैलाना, बढ़ाना, विस्तार करना

Ravi is planning to *expand* his business.

Expect (v.) इक्स्पेक्ट—राह देखना, आशा/अपेक्षा करना

I did not *expect* that you would return so soon.

Expel (v.) इक्स्पेल—निकाल देना, निष्कासित करना

The principal *expelled* the misbehaving students from the school.

Expend (v.) इक्स्पेन्ड—खर्च करना, व्यय करना

Some youth *expend* most of their money and energy on entertainment.

(adj.) Your suit looks quite *expensive* (costly).

Experience (n.) एक्सपीरिअन्स—1. अनुभव, तजुर्बुबा

Do you have any *experience* of office work?

Tell me about your *experiences* abroad.

(v.) 2. अनुभव करना, झेलना

The mountaineers *experienced* many difficulties on their way to the Everest.

Experiment (n. & v.) एक्सपेरिमेंट—प्रयोग, परीक्षण करना

(n.) Ram was very happy with the outcome of his *experiment* in physics.

(v.) Scientists *experimented* with a model of the space shuttle to test its power supply system.

Expert (adj.) एक्सपर्ट—विशेषज्ञ, निपुण

The automobile mechanic was an *expert* at repairing all kinds of motor engines.

Expire (v.) एक्सपाइर्—1. श्वास छोड़ना, मरना

When did the old man *expire*?

2. अन्त होना, समाप्त होना

Our holidays *expire* next week.

Explain (v.) इक्स्प्लेन—स्पष्ट करना, समझाना

Please *explain* to me the working of this machine.

Explode (v.) इक्स्प्लोड—विस्फोट होना/करना फूट पड़ना

The boiler will *explode* unless you let some steam out of it.

(n.) We were all alarmed by the loud *explosion* in our neighbourhood.

Explore (v.) इक्स्प्लोर—खोज करना, छान-बीन करना

As soon as we arrived at the beach we began to *explore* it.

Export इक्स्पॉर्ट—निर्यात, निर्यात करना

(n.) Are you in the *export* business?

(v.) We *export* mangoes to the Western countries.

Expose (v.) इक्स्पोज़—खोलकर रखना, उधाड़ना

The inquiry committee *exposed* all dubious deals of the corrupt minister.

Express इक्स्प्रेस—1. व्यक्त करना, प्रकट करना

(v.) If you want to become a good speaker you must learn to *express* yourself effectively.

(adj.) 2. जल्द, आशुगामी, जल्दी पहुँचाने वाला
Is this an *express* train?

Expression (n.) इक्सप्रेसन—रुख, मुद्रा

Why do you have such a sad *expression* on your face?

Extend (v.) इक्स्टेन्ड—फैलाना, बढ़ाना, देना

You will have to *extend* your boundary wall to protect your garden.

Rahul thanked his friend for the warm hospitality *extended* to him.

Extra (adj.) एक्स्ट्रा—अधिक, अतिरिक्त

Do you have an *extra* pencil?

Extraordinary (adj.) एक्स्ट्राऑर्डिनरि—विलक्षण, असामान्य

Child artist's performance in the play was *extraordinary*.

Extreme (adj.) इक्स्ट्रीम—1. अत्यधिक, नितान्त

Martyrs showed *extreme* courage by sacrificing their life for the country's freedom.

2. सिरे का, दूरतम, अंत का

I live at the *extreme* end of this street.

(adv.) I am *extremely* grateful to you for your assistance.

Eye (n.) आइ—1. आँख, नयन

Shooters' *eyes* are quite sharp.

2. नाका

Please put this thread through the *eye* of the needle.