

Ugly (adj.) अग्लि—बदसूरत, कुरूप Cinderella had two ugly sisters. They were unkind to her.

Umbrella (n.) अम्ब्रेला—छाता, छतरी An umbrella shelters us from the rain or the sun.

Umpire (n.) अम्पाइअर—निर्णायक, रेफरी, खेलपंच The umpire declared that the batsman had been run out.

Un (pre.) अन-रहित के अर्थ में

Unable अनेबल्—अयोग्य, असमर्थ I shall be *unable* to attend the meeting tomorrow.

Unfit ॲनफ़िट—अयोग्य, अ<mark>स्वस्थ</mark> You were *unfit* to play hockey because you had hurt your knees.

Uneducated (n.) ॲनएडुकेटिड—अशिक्षित, निरक्षर

I spend my spare time in teaching the uneducated.

Unanimous (adj.) यूनैनिमॅस—एकमत, सर्वसम्मत The members were unanimous that the play should be staged next month.

Uncle (n.) अंकल—ताया, चाचा, मामा, फूफा, मौसा Father's brother is *Uncle* Gopal. Mother's brother is *Uncle* Lal. Minakshi is fond of both her *uncles*.

Under (prep.) अंडर—नीचे, (के) अधीन, (से)

The dog jumps over the fence. The pig crawls under it.

I was sitting under a tree.

There are flowers growing under the wall.

(adj.) The shop is under repair. Are you under-age?

Undergo (v.) अंडरगो—सहना, झेलना The doctor says Asha will have to undergo an operation.

Underground (adj.) अंडरग्राउन्ड—भूमिगत We found an *underground* passage leading from the temple to the palace.

Undermine (v.) अंडरमाइन--क्षति पहुँचाना, नष्ट करना

By smoking too much he has undermined his health.

Don't undermine your health by getting up very late everyday.

Undersigned (n.) अंडरसाइन्ड—अधोहस्ताक्षरी The undersigned is directed to inform you that your service is no more required for the trust.

Understand (v.) अंडरस्टैन्ड—समझना, जानना, जान होना

Baby seems to understand every word mother says.

I understand how radio and television work.

Undertake (n.) अंडरटेक—उत्तरदायित्व लेना, (का) भार लेना

Prof. Raman has undertaken to deliver a lecture once a week.

Underwear (n.) अंडरवियर—अन्दर पहनने का कपड़ा, कच्छा, बनियान, जांघिया

Have you washed your underwear?

Undesirable (adj.) अन्डिजाइरेबल—अवांछनीय, जिसकी आवश्यकता न हो

Your presence is *undesirable* here. Rogues are *undesirable* persons, people do not want to be friendly with them.

Undo (v.) अन्डू—1. नष्ट करना, बिगाड़ना When the new manager is appointed, he usually undoes most of the work done previously.

2. खोलना (गांठ)

We must undo our shoe-laces before taking off our shoes.

Undoubtedly (adv.) अन्डाउटिङली— निस्सन्देह, निश्चयपूर्वक We shall undoubtedly reach Mumbai by next week. Undue (adj.) अनड्यू—अनुचित If anybody behaves with you like an intimate friend, you should not take undue advantage of it.

**Uneasy** (adj.) अन्ईज़ि—परेशान *Uneasy* lies the head that wears a crown.

Mother becomes *uneasy* if you come late.

Unemployed (adj.) अन्इम्पलाइड—बेकार होना Are you still unemployed?

(n.) Unemployment is a great curse.

Unequal (adj.) अन्ईक्वल—1. (के) अयोग्य The manager is unequal to his task. 2. असमान, कभी अच्छा कभी बुरा Your work is very unequal, sometimes it is fair, sometimes not.

Unexpected (adj.) ॲन्इक्सपे किटड— अप्रत्याशित, जिसकी अपेक्षा न हो Amar's visit to us was quite unexpected, as we thought he was still out of station.

Unfold (v.) अन्फोल्ड—खोलना
Unfold the magazine and read it.
A wonderful view of nature unfolded before us.

Uniform (adj.) यूनिफ़ार्म—एकरूप, सब प्रकार से एक समान

All the benches in our school are uniform.

The legs of a chair are of uniform length.

(n.) 2. acti

Soldiers, policemen and firemen always wear their *uniforms*.

Union (n.) यूनिअन, यून्यॅन—संगठन Union is strength.

A trade *union* is a group of workers in the same trade who join together to get fair wages and good conditions of work.

Unique (adj.) यूनीक—एकमात्र, अकेला, अनुपम Qutub Minar is a *unique* monument.

Universe (n.) यूनिवर्स—विश्व, जगत् The earth is only a part of the universe.

The man who doesn't know what the *universe* is doesn't know where he lives.

(adj.) A university by its very name professes to teach universal knowledge.

University (n.) यूनिवर्सिटि—विश्वविद्यालय A university should be a place of light, of liberty and of learning.

Unknown (adj.) अन्नोन—अज्ञात, अनाम Take delight in being *unknown* and unregarded.

He who can live *unknown* is really a gentleman.

Unless (conj.) अन्ले 'स—यदि नहीं, जब तक नहीं You must not go out unless you have your shoes on.

He cannot go home unless I pay his fare.

Unlike (adj.) अन्लाइक—(के) समान नहीं, असमान, की तरह नहीं Your gait is quite unlike your brother's.

It is unlike Amit to come so early.

Unlikely (adj.) अन्लाइकिली-आशा न होना, संभव न होना

It was *unlikely* that you would be present there on Monday.

Unmistakable (adj.) अन्मिस्टेकबल—सुस्पष्ट, जिसमें गलती नहीं

The voice I hear was unmistakable, because it could not be any one else's but Rajendra's.

Unreasonable (adj.) अन्रीजनबल—अनुचित Never be unreasonable with others. In our shop you will not find unreasonable rates.

Untidy (adj.) अन्टाइडि—अस्तव्यस्त, बेढंगा Never leave your room *untidy*. (adv.) The woman is *untidily* dressed.

Until (prep.) अन्टिल—जब तक नहीं Asha will not go to bed *until* 9.30 P.M. Wait here *until* I come to fetch you.

Unwell (adj.) अन्वे 'ल—अस्वस्थ I am feeling *unwell* now. Kindly allow me to leave the office.

Up (adv.) अप-1. ऊपर
Kamla and Vimla went up the hill.
It is the time to wake up.
Get up early in the morning. Stand up
when an elderly person comes to

you. Climb up the tree for plucking mangoes.

2. पूरी तरह से

I ate up all the bananas.

3. और ऊँचे

Please speak up, I cannot hear you well.

Uphold (v.) अप्होल्ड—थामना, समर्थन करना No sensible person would *uphold* the idea that the dowry system is a good thing.

Upon (prep.) अपॉन—(के) ऊपर Once upon a time, there was a king. The birds are sitting upon the turret.

Upper (adj.) अपर्—(दो की तुलना में) ऊपर का, वरिष्ठ

I live in the upper storey.

Parliament has two houses—the upper house and the lower house.

Upright (adj.) अप्राइट—1. सीधा, खड़ा Please stand *upright* while I measure your height.

2. ईमानदार

We can trust Ravi, for he has always been *upright* in his dealings with us.

Uproar (n.) अपरोर—होहल्ला, शोरगुल, कोलाहल, हंगामा

The girls made such an *uproar* that the head-mistress came to quieten them.

Upset अप्से 'ट—उलट देना, विचलित, परेशान (v.) Baby has upset his glass of milk.
Never upset other people's programmes.

(adj.) Shanta was very much upset

when she heard about her husband's accident.

Urge (n.) अर्ज—लालसा, प्रवृत्ति, प्रेरणा Anupam had an *urge* to eat icecream.

Subhash Chandra Bose had felt a great *urge* to achieve the freedom of our country from the British.

Urgent (adj.) अर्जन्ट—बहुत आवश्यक I got an urgent message from my aunt and went to see her at once. (n.) The urgency of the message frightened my mother.

Use (n. & v.) यूज—प्रयोग (करना)
(n.) It is a great misfortune to be of no
use to anybody.

What is the *use* of being a cross? It doesn't do any good.

(v.) We use our chairs to sit. We use our cycles to ride.

(adj.) A pin is a very useful thing. A fountain pen is useless unless it has ink in it.

**Usual** (adj.) यूजुअल—सामान्य, पहले के समान Uncle has gone out for his usual morning walk.

Always go to school at the usual time. (adv.) When do you get up usually?

Utensil (n.) यूटे निसल—पात्र, बर्तन A pan is a cooking utensil.

Utmost (adj.) अट्मोस्ट—चरम, अत्याधिक Don't worry, I will go to the doctor with the *utmost* speed.